**IEEE Referencing Style**

**Standard Format:**

|  |
| --- |
| [#] A. Author, *Title of E-book*. Place: Publisher, Date of original publication. [Format] Available: Source. |

**Examples**

**Electronic books**

[1] L. Bass, P. Clements, and R. Kazman, *Software Architecture in Practice*, 2nd ed. Reading, MA: Addison Wesley, 2003. [Online] Available: Safari e-book.

[2] T. Eckes, *The Developmental Social Psychology of Gender*. Mahwah NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum, 2000. [Online] Available: netLibrary e-book.

**Chapter from an electronic book**

[3] D. Kawecki, "Fuel preparation," in *Combustion Engineering Issues for Solid Fuel Systems,*B.G. Miller and D.A. Tillman, Eds. Boston, MA: Academic Press, 2008, 199-240. [Online] Available: ScienceDirect.

**Authored Chapter in an Edited Book**

**Format:**  
# A. Author, “Title of chapter,” in *Title of Book*, X. Editor, Ed. Place: Publisher, Year, pp. xx–xx.

**Example:**  
333 L. White, “Blended learning strategies,” in *Modern Education Methods*, R. Green, Ed. New York: Academic Press, 2021, pp. 88–102.

**Website**

**Format:**  
# A. Author (if known), *Title of Webpage or Document*. [Online]. Available: URL. [Accessed: Month Day, Year].

**Example:**  
World Health Organization, *Mental Health and COVID-19: Early Evidence of the Pandemic’s Impact*. [Online]. Available: [www.who.int/publications](http://www.who.int/publications). [Accessed: Feb. 10, 2025].

**E- journals**

[#] A. Author, "Title of Article," *Title of Journal*, vol., no., p. page numbers, month year. [Format]. Available: Database Name (if appropriate), internet address. [Accessed: date of access].

**Journal article from the internet**

[4] A. Altun, "Understanding hypertext in the context of reading on the web: Language learners' experience," *Current Issues in Education*, vol. 6, no. 12, July 2003. [Online]. Available: http://cie.ed.asu.edu/volume6/number12/. [Accessed Dec. 2, 2004].

**Journal Article with DOI**

**Format:**  
# A. Author, “Title of article,” *Title of Journal*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx–xxx, Month Year. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/DOI

**Example:**  
M. Chen and T. Davis, “Gamification in online learning environments,” *Int. J. Educ. Technol.*, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 101–112, Mar. 2023. [Online]. Available: https://doi.org/10.1234/ijet.2023.04567

**Printed Books**

**•** The names of all authors should be given in the references unless the number of authors is greater than six.

**•**  If there are more than six authors, you may use et al. after the name of the first author.

**•**  Capitalization practice should be consistent.

**•**  Every (important) word in the title of a work must be capitalized.

**•**  Only the first word of a subtitle should be capitalized.

**•**  Capitalize the "v" in Volume for a book title.

**•**  Information about places of publication should follow the guidelines for [place names](http://libguides.murdoch.edu.au/aecontent.php?pid=144623&sid=1229948).

**Format**

**Authored work:**

|  |
| --- |
| [#] A. A. Author, *Title: Subtitle* (in italics), Edition(if not the first), Vol.(if a multivolume work). Place of publication: Publisher, Year, page number(s)(if appropriate). |

**Edited work:**

|  |
| --- |
| [#] A. A. Editor, *Title: Subtitle* (in *italics*), Edition (if not the first), Vol. (if a multivolume work). Place of publication: Publisher, Year, page number(s) (if appropriate). |

**Examples**

**Single author or editor**

[1] W.-K. Chen, *Linear Networks and Systems*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1993, pp. 123-135.

[2] S. M. Hemmington, *Soft Science*. Saskatoon: University of Saskatchewan Press, 1997.

[3] D. Sarunyagate, Ed., *Lasers*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1996.

**Two or three authors or editors**

[4] T. Jordan and P. A. Taylor, *Hacktivism and Cyberwars: Rebels with a cause*? London: Routledge, 2004.

[5] U. J. Gelinas, Jr., S. G. Sutton, and J. Fedorowicz, *Business Processes and Information Technology*. Cincinnati: South-Western/Thomson Learning, 2004.

**More than three authors**

[6] R. Hayes, G. Pisano, D. Upton, and S. Wheelwright, *Operations, Strategy, and Technology: Pursuing the competitive edge*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley, 2005.